

1098

Crusaders take Antioch. Fatimids  
recapture Jerusalem from  
Seljuks.

Jan 1098

Before Antioch, there being  
no supplies, men, driven by  
hunger began to desert camp  
Even Peter the Hermit fled, but he  
was captured by Tancred & returned  
to the siege of Antioch.

Feb 1098

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Baldwin's forces  
establish a Christian state  
at Edessa.

Feb 1098

1<sup>st</sup> Crusade

Baldwin's forces quit the main  
Army and establish Christian  
State in Edessa

Spring 1098

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Before Antioch.

Supplies came.

They defeated a Turkish attempt  
to relieve the garrison.

2 June ~~98~~ 1098

Karbozha, the Turk was abducting  
Stephen's B. lots led a large contingent  
of northern French away from  
Antioch. He encountered a relieving  
army led by Byzantine Emperor  
but told such a pessimistic tale  
that Alexius turned back.

June 3, 1098

1<sup>st</sup> Crusade

An Armenian betrays the  
Turks in Antioch and the  
Knights occupy the city.

They were in turn attacked  
and sieged. Many starved.

Peter Bartholomew had a vision  
Sermon, Exiled Patriarch of Jerusalem

They found the lance head that  
perced the horse's side

They fasted for 5 days & then  
collected

Simon supplied the Army besieging  
Antioch with food and wine  
from Cyprus



30 June 1098

Franks let a group of Bohemond's troops seal the road of the tower under his command.

The gate was opened  
Franks began to attack the  
city of Antioch. The commander  
Yaghi-Sultan fled on horse back full  
and was beheaded by an Armenian  
they massacred all the Turks

they could fend  
any night ~~of~~ on 3 June, Antioch was  
Christian again.

But then the besiegers were now to  
be neged. They endured for 26 days.

Peter Bartholomew had a vision: the long  
lance which pierced Christ's side was buried  
in the Church of St. Peter in Antioch.

They dug all day AM - 7 PM, they found it.  
Peter advised a 5 day fast - then attack.

June 28, 1098

## 1st Crusade

Crusaders (after 5 day fast)  
formed themselves into 6 Armies  
marched out of Antioch against  
the MOSLEM hord; Raymond of  
AQUILA carried the Holy Lance  
the fought as though possessed.  
Suddenly the whole Turkish Army  
fled in panic. For the 1st time  
the Christian Armies did not

stay to loot the tents but followed  
the fleeing enemy, slaying great  
numbers. Then they returned to  
collect the treasures left by the  
Turks.

1098

Cistercian Order was Founded. In Austerre,  
reforming monasticism was established  
The CISTERCIAN order dates from 1098 when Robert,  
the abbot of the CLUNY house in MOLESME (75 mi  
S.E. of PARIS) left with a few followers to found  
a new order in CÎTEAUX (Cistercium in Latin),  
near DIJON. They gave up the black habit of the  
Clunians & became known as the "white monks."  
their objects were to re-establish a strict daily  
discipline more severe than the Benedictine

rule (they ate once per day, abjuring fish, meat & animal fats, and left their churches unadorned) and to find, in their organization a middle way between the highly centralized Cluniac order and the isolation of the independent Benedictine houses

28 June 1098

Antioch

on morning of 28 June 1098

Crusaders formed into 6 Armies  
& marched out against the Muslim  
hordes. Raymond of Agénès carried the  
Holy Lance.

Suddenly the whole Turkish  
Army deserted  
they decided to stay at Antioch  
until Nov 1098.

Aug 1, 1098  
Midsummer 1098

Epidemic swept Antioch.

It cost the life of Bishop Adhemar  
of Le Puy (died Aug. 1)

Raymond, Bohemond, Godfrey  
and Robert of Normandy led  
their own forces through the  
surrounding territory seeking  
private conquests



## First Crusade

While the Crusaders inside Antioch were besieged by Army of Turks outside, one of the pilgrims claimed he had a vision that the HOLY LANCE (Weapon that pierced Christ's side on the Cross) could be found buried beneath a Church floor in the city. The "lance" was dug up, the Crusaders carried it into a last desperate attack on the Turkish

army and the siege was broken

Norran with only 400 miles between them & Jerusalem, the leaders seemed more intent on seizing towns & booty than in reaching the Holy City. But at length the common pilgrims threatened to mutiny, forcing their leaders to continue the march.

JUNE 1098

(1<sup>st</sup> Crus.)

Antioch fell in June 1098 after a siege of 8 mos but it was not till spring 1099 the Crusaders continued to Jerusalem.

The time had been spent in repelling a Turkish assault on ANTIOCH, and in recuperation, foraging, and local conquests.

BOHEMOND secured the principality of ANTIOCH for himself. RAYMOND

of TOULOUSE later conquered the country  
of TRIPOLI to the south of ANTIOCH

nr 1098

The Crusaders returned to Antioch and began a new debate. The soldiers saw the banner "Since the previous... so unwilling to lead us to Jerusalem, let us choose some more knight as high Count (Raymond) and Bohemond made peace between themselves. They proceeded to get ready

Took them till Jan 1027

1098

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One branch of the 1<sup>st</sup> Crusade left before the siege of Antioch - began operations along the upper EUPHRATES, which eventuated in the capture of the city of Edessa in 1098.

1098

## CISTERCIANS

monks of Catholic order of  
CITEAUX, reformed offshoot  
of Benedictines.

Founded in Burgundy 1098  
by St. Robert of Molesme  
(c 1027 - Apr 29, 1110)

1100 - Papal approval was granted



1098

1912 Dates J-BK

Antioch was besieged and  
taken by the Crusaders and  
until 1268 was held by the  
Christians

June 3, 1098

Antioch in Turkey was  
seized by Christian Crusaders,  
June 3, 1098.

1268- Antioch sacked by Mamelukes

1098-1107

1912 Dates J-BK

England

EDGAR, nephew of EADGAR  
ÆTHELING, King of  
Scotland.

1098

1912 Dates J-BK

England

William II was partially  
successful in an attempt  
to conquer MAINE.

1098

1912 Dates J-BK

First Crusade

Death of Bishop ADHEMAR of  
POY, the papal legate.

1098

1st Crusade

Armies defeated Turks at  
DORYLAEUM and took  
ANTIOCH.